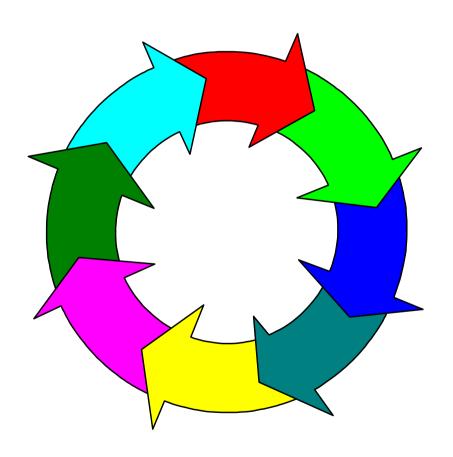
Competitive Intelligence & Internet

Dr. Kanchit Malaivongs
Technical Information Access Center
16 December 1999

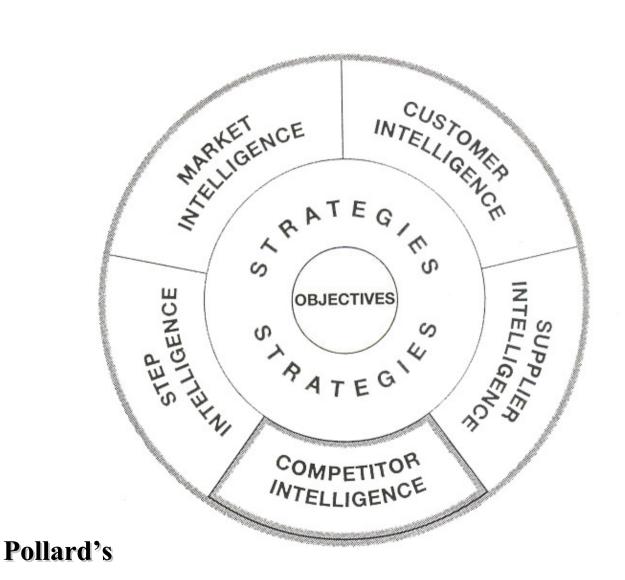
Contents of the Presentation

- **Overview of the Competitive Intelligence**
- **Internet Tools and Techniques**
- **Use WWW for Business Intelligence**
- **Internet Security**
- Conclusion

Overview of Competitive Intelligence



Total Intelligence Requirements



Needs for Competitive Intelligence

- Increasing Competition
- Increased size of markets
- **Increased pace of changes**
- Increasing size of companies
- Greater access to information
- **Development of search engines**
- **Expansion of the Internet**

Uses of Competitive Intelligence

- Strategic planning
- Plan adjustment
- **Early warning**
- Sales promotion
- Strategic support
- **Competitive action plans**
- **Key account management**

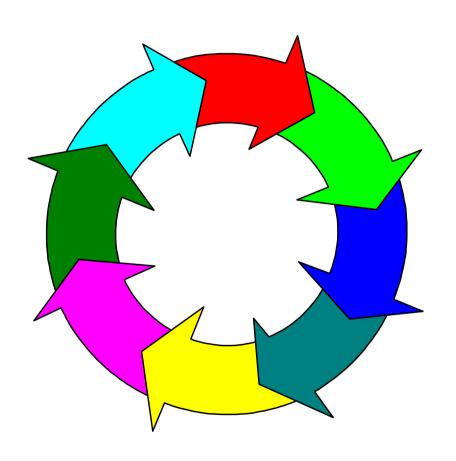
CI for improving business performance

- Increase own sales
- **Reduce competitors' sales and profits**
- Obtain higher prices
- **Decrease own costs**
- Improve defensive strategies
- Identify joint venture or take over opportunity

5 P's of Competitive Intelligence

- Plan
- **People**
- Position
- Processes
- Performance

Internet Tools and Techniques



Internet

- Largest computer network
- Provides connectivity to home, offices, schools, universities, companies, industries, corporations, government organizations
- Provides several services: email, telnet, information search through WWW

World Wide Web

- Mechanism for public relations,
 advertisement of products and services,
 provide information both internally and
 externally
- A basis for e-commerce
- A tool for competitive intelligence

Requirements to search WWW

- **Needed information is there**
- Search engine is available
- Know what to search
- Know how to search
- Sense to tell whether information is true

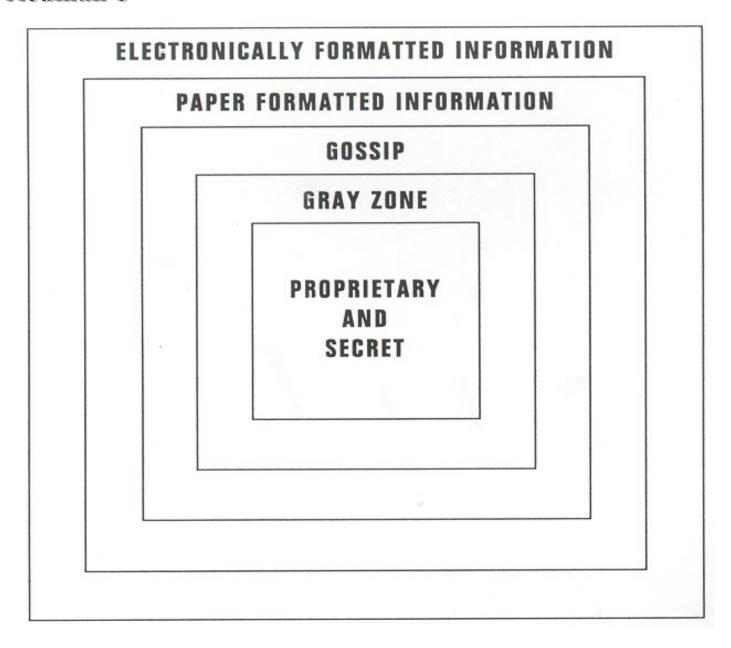
Information in the WWW

- **Market data for products**
- Public relations materials
- Staff directories
- Current news
- Government information
- Press releases
- **Article reprints**
- White papers

Information not accessible in WWW

- Trade secrets
- **Commercial databases**
- Copyrighted materials (can be accessed by authorized members)
- Fee based learning materials

Friedman's



Important notes for WWW search

- URL (Universal Resource Locator) is an address of the website
- Information can be text, picture, voice, sound, video clips or animation image
- Relevant software is necessary to obtain information put in different formats

HTML

- All information and documents are stored in the form of hypertext
- Hypertext is the information with links to other documents in such a way that it is easy to point and click at the indicated words and the linked document will be displayed

Web vocab

- Website is where we store our web pages
- Webpages represent information as a set of short documents which fit in a few screens.

 Each screen is equivalent to a webpage
- Homepage is the first webpage of any website

Search Engine

- Many web pages contain search engine
- A program embedded in the web that allows one to search for information by keywords or phrases in documents and return a list of documents containing these keywords
- Sometimes means the system for searching

Browser

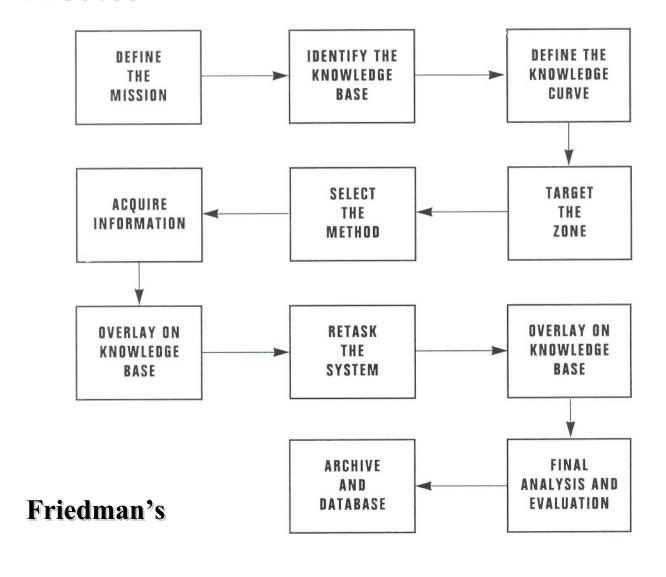
- Software applications used for locating and displaying webpages
- Modern browser can display multimedia including text, graphics, sound, and video clip
- Short for Web Browser

Key factors for search success

- Efficient search engine (uncontrollable)
- Ability to provide exact match terms to the search engine
- Size and contents of the database
- Frequent updates of the database

The Intelligence

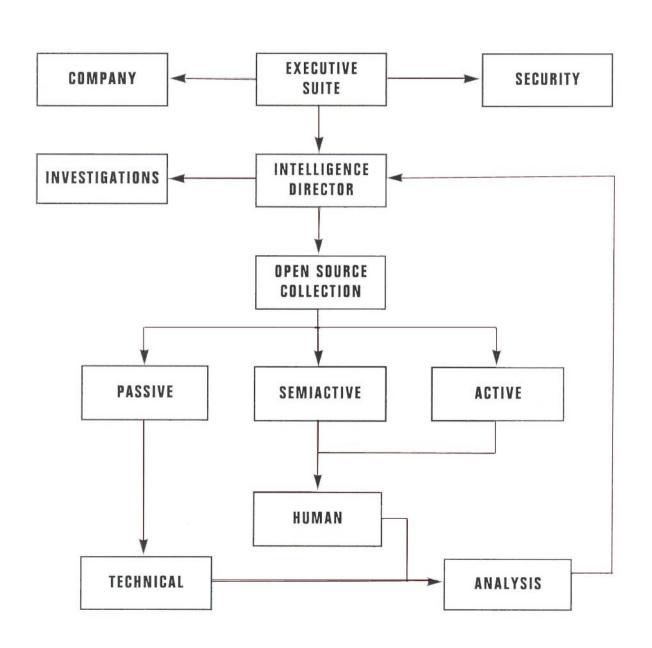
Process



Types of search engine tools

- Keyword search engines
- Subject directories and guides
- Meta search engines
- Subject specific search engines

The Business Intelligence Organization



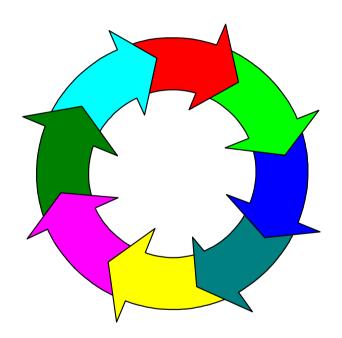
Use of Internet for CI

- 1996 survey of Jean L. Graef of the Montague Institute:
 - Search for published information 55 %
 - Collaborate with colleagues 50%
 - Internet is extremely important for CI 30%
 - Locate expert 23%
 - Identify new products and services for consumption of the department 23%
 - Saving money on fax and courier cost 23%

Needs on Internet skills for CI

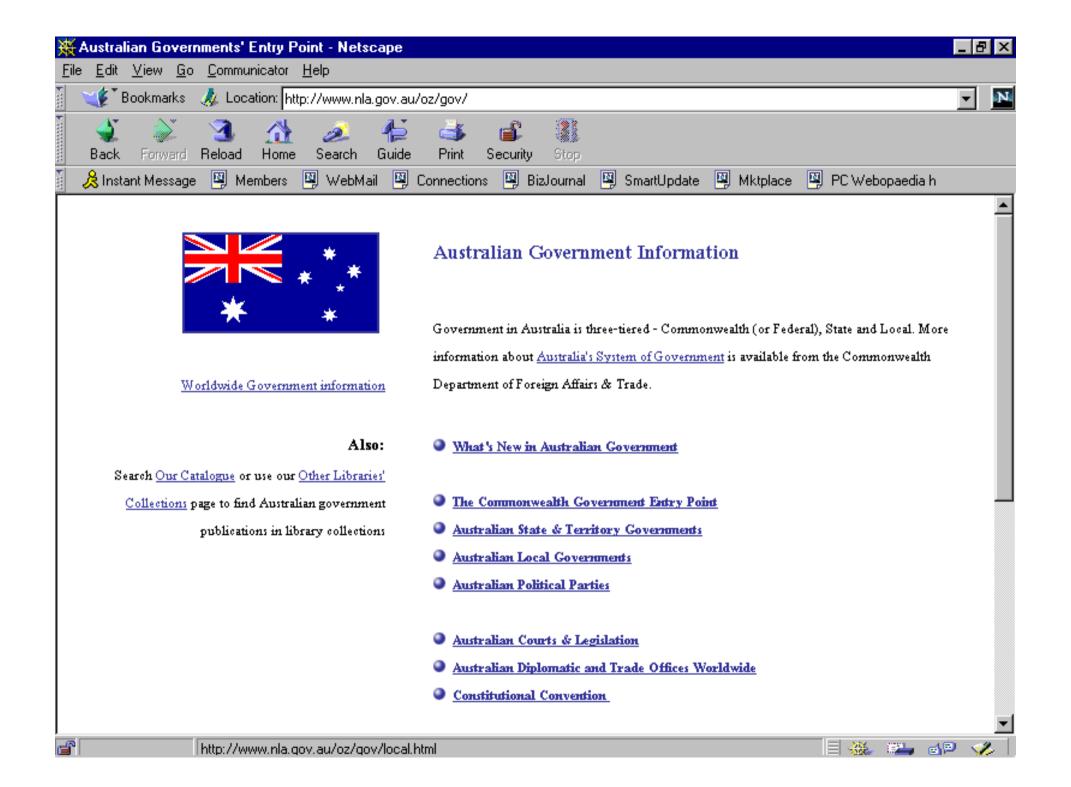
- Information hunting skills 55%
- Reviews and evaluation of Internet information resources 55%
- Protection of information in Internet 45%
- Hands-on instruction on Internet 45%
- Info on impact of Internet on Company 33%
- Webmaster skills 23%

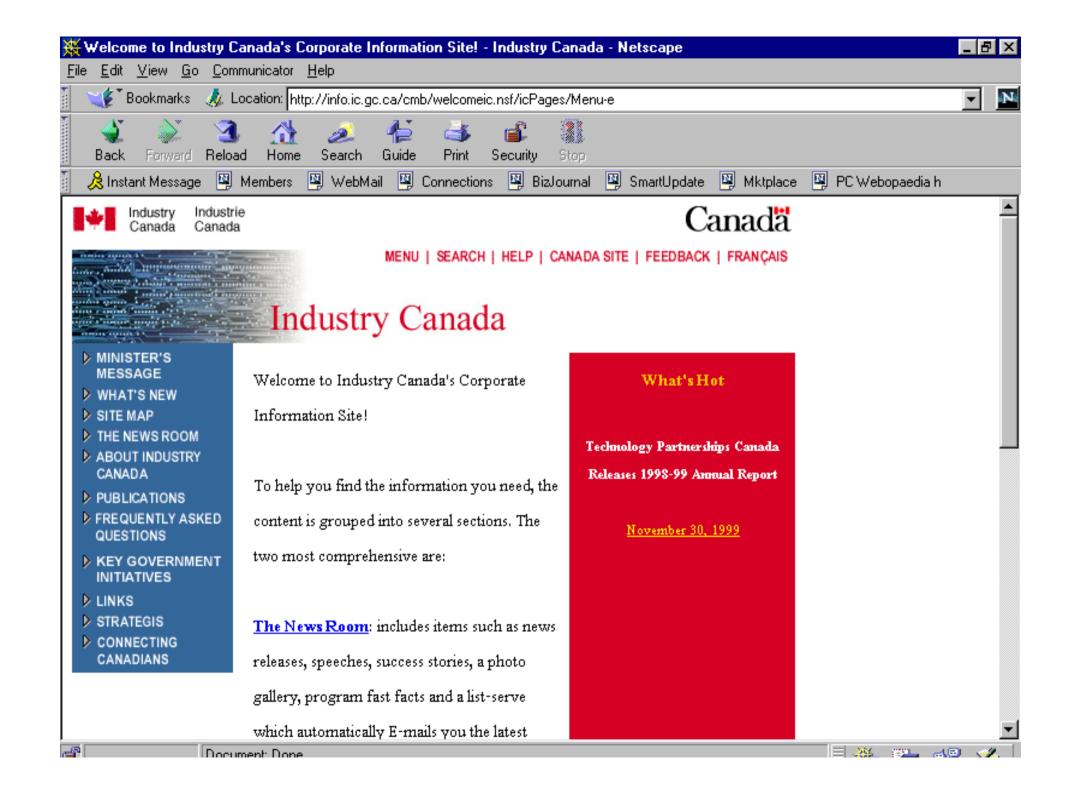
Some Useful Sites

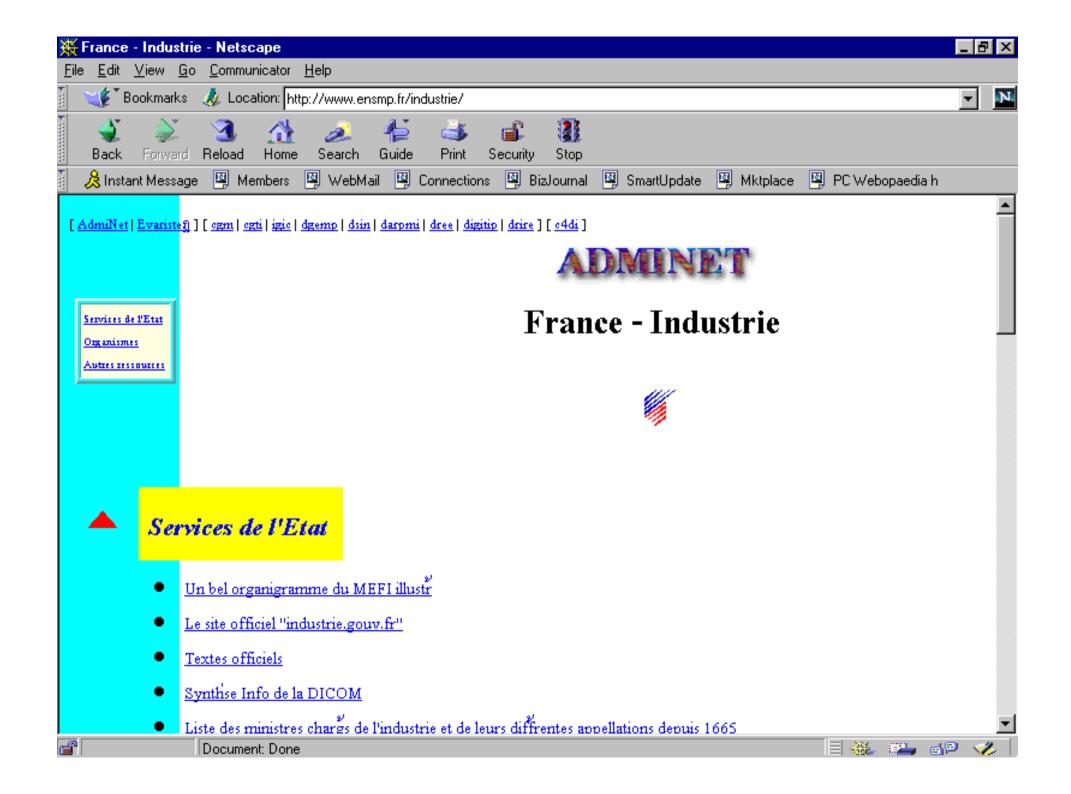


Some useful websites to explore

- **Australia:**
 - www.nla.gov.au/oz/gov/
- Canada
 - info.ic.gc.ca/opengov/
- **France**
 - www.ensmp.fr/industrie

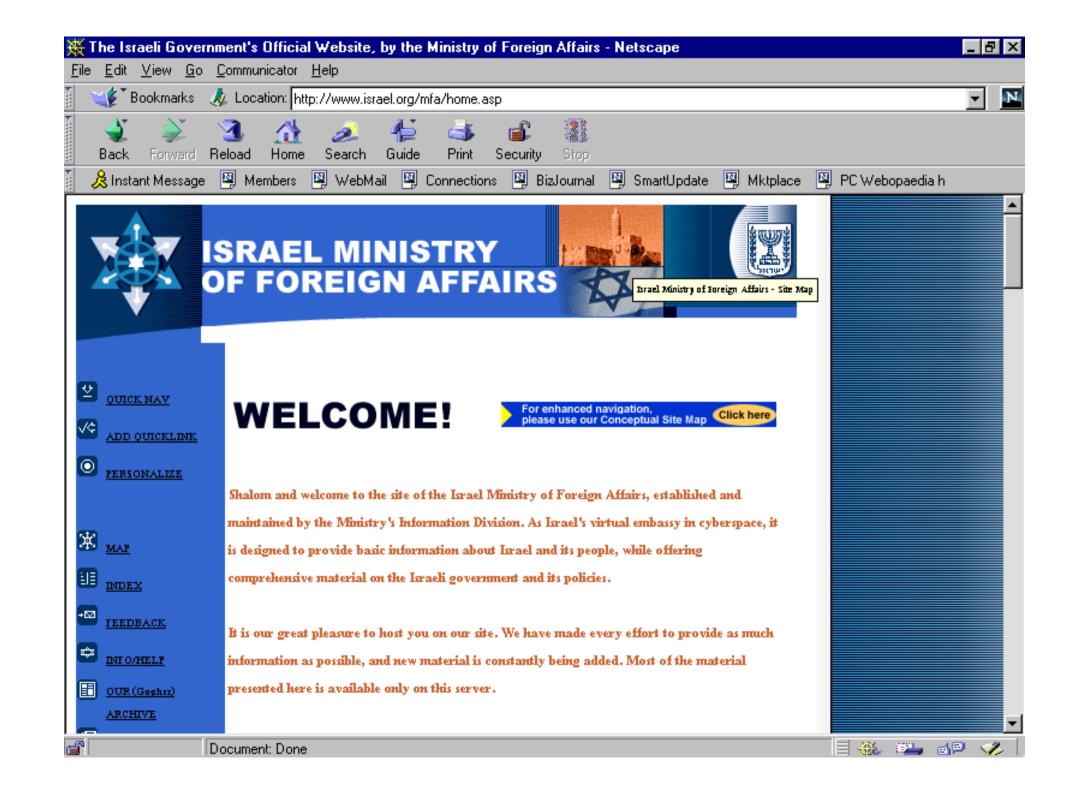


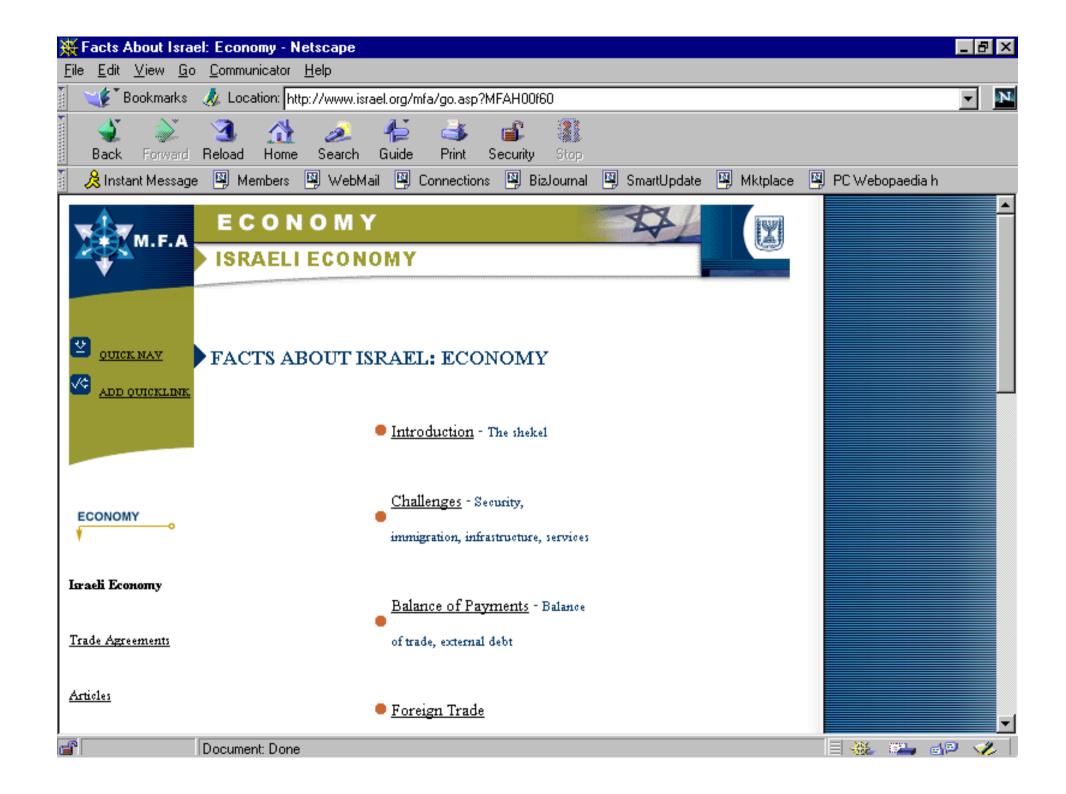


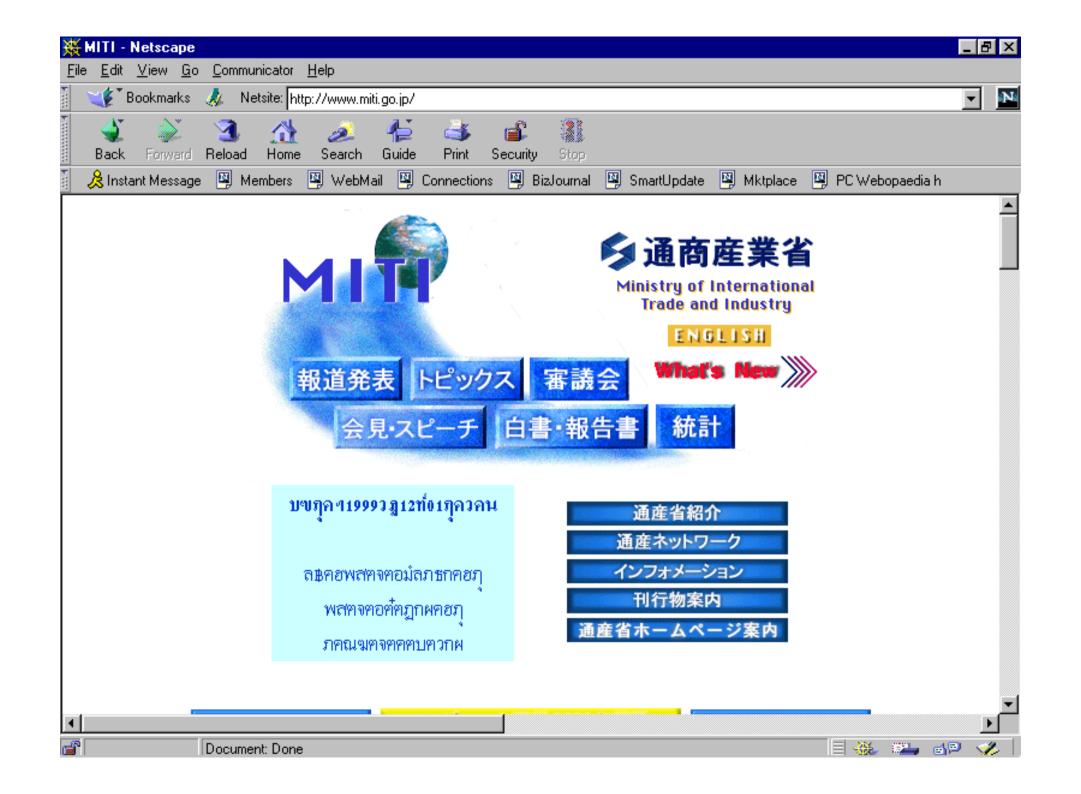


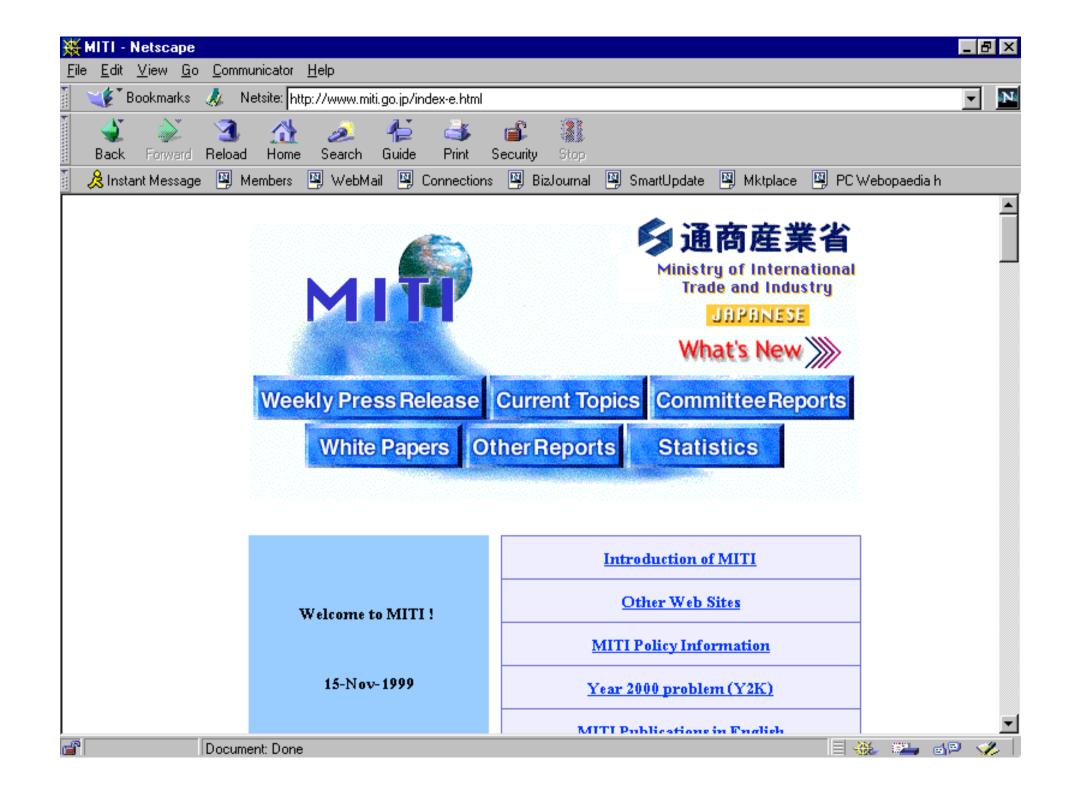
Some useful websites to explore

- **Germany**
 - www.dFin.de/
- **Israel**
 - www.israel.org/mfa/home.asp
- Japan
 - www.miti.go.jp



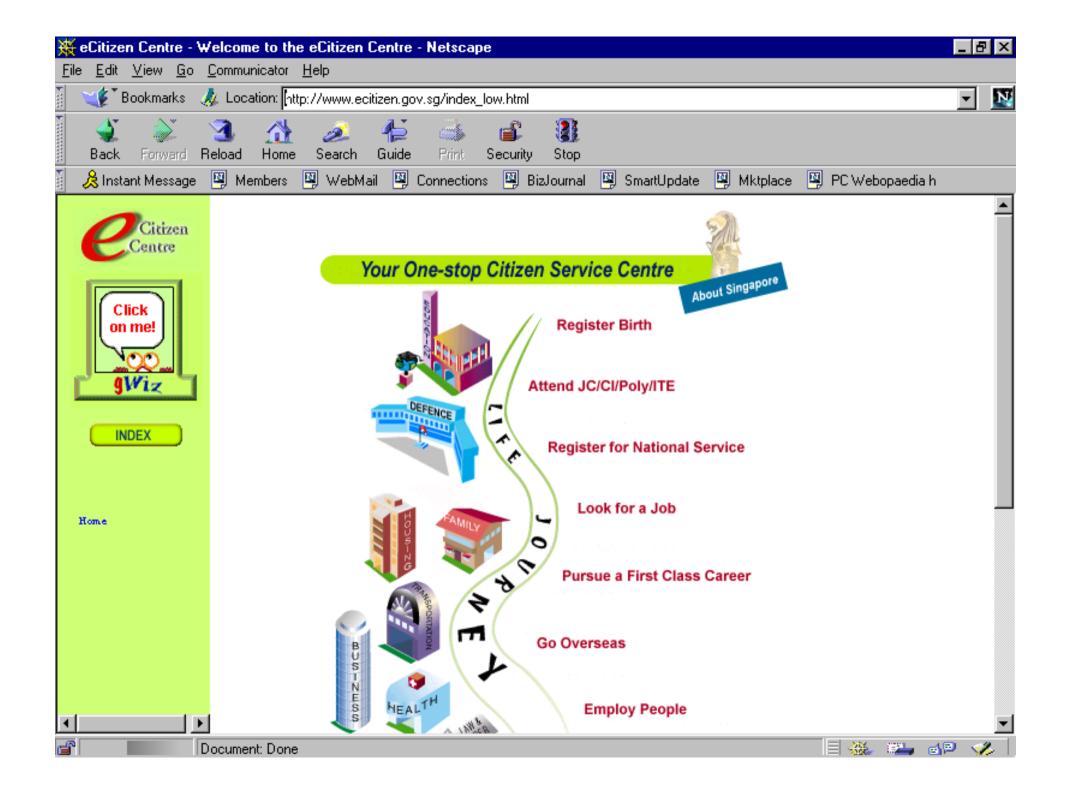


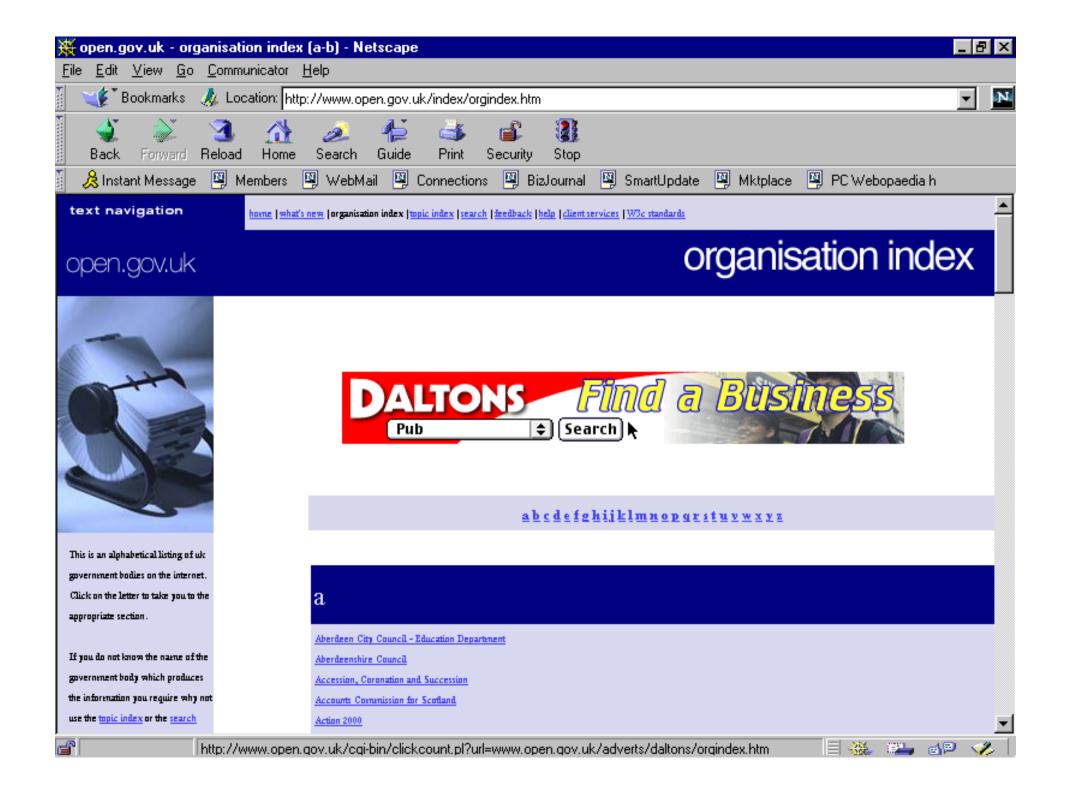


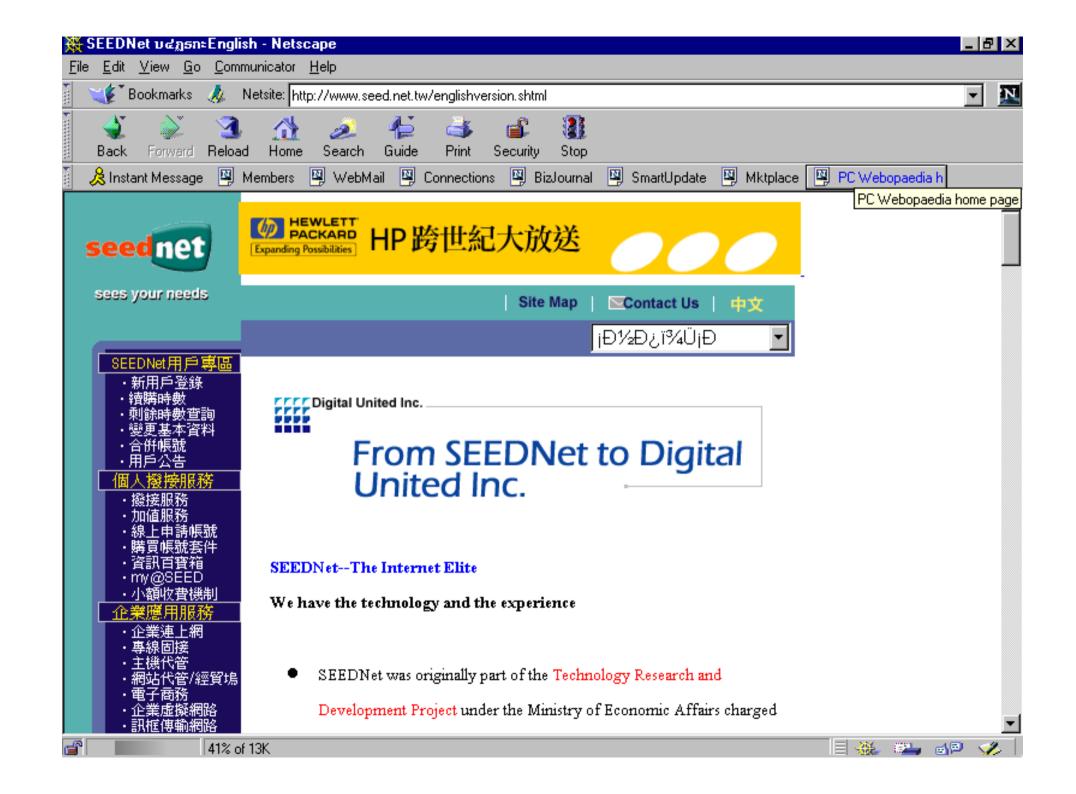


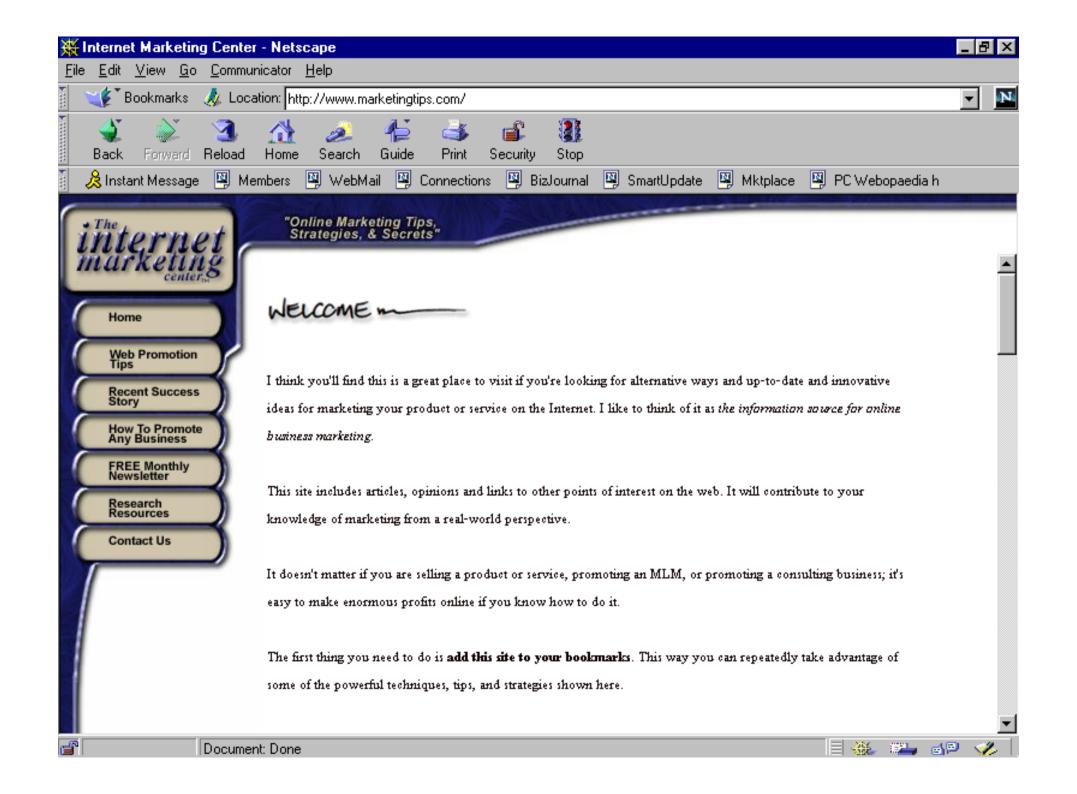
Some useful websites to explore

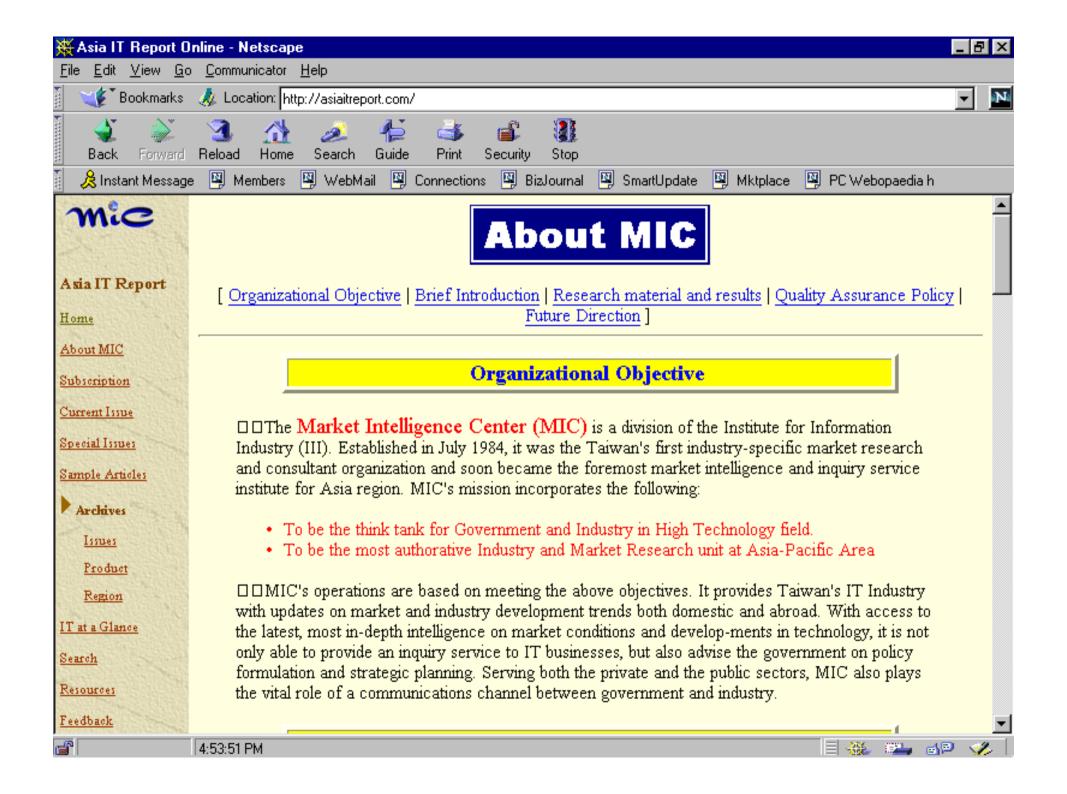
- Singapore
 - www.ecitizen.gov.sg
- **Taiwan**
 - www.asiaitreport.com
- UK
 - www.open.gov.uk/index/ogindex/htm

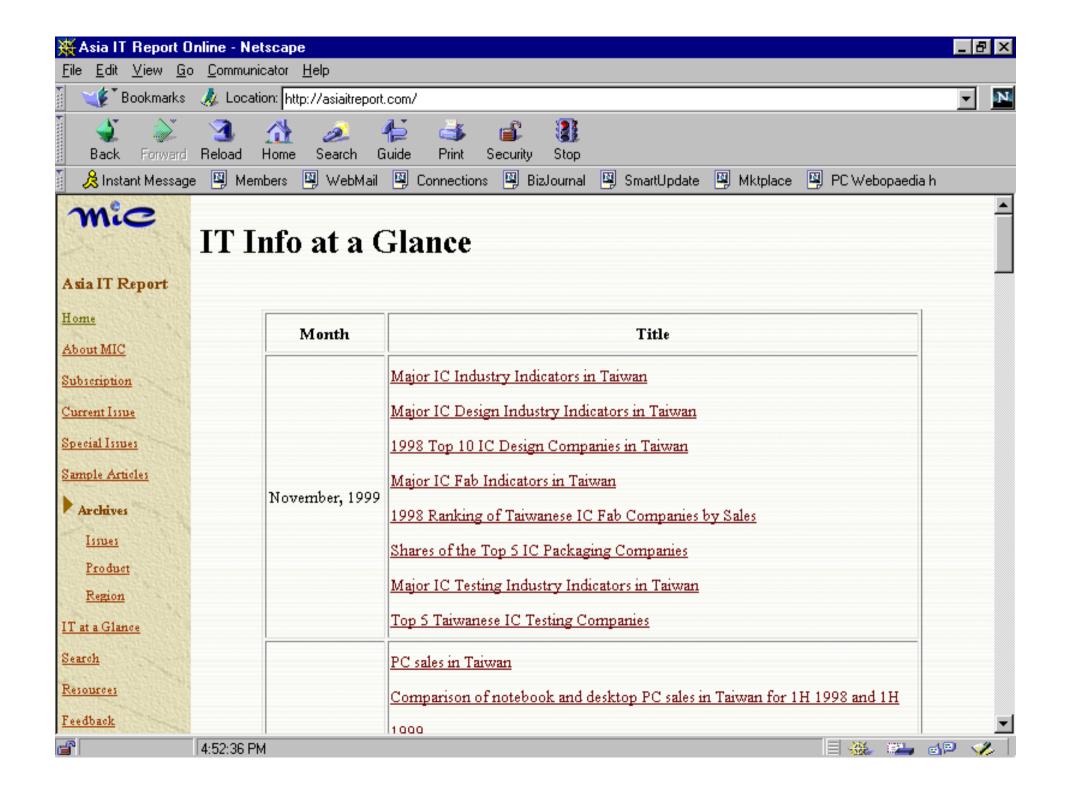




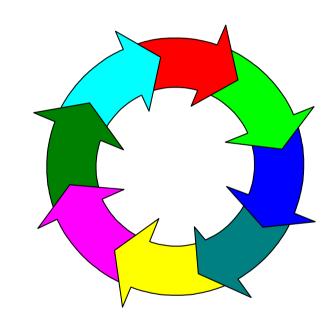








Internet Security



Investigate the Risks

- Internet and information resources are subject to risks
- Evaluate what resources must be protected
- **E**valuate the importance of resources
- **Devise method to protect**

Areas of Protection

- Physical access: include sabotage, theft, unauthorized access and modification
- Network access
- **Database access**
- Dissemination

Common Methods

- Password
- **Encryption**
- **Digital signature**
- **Firewalls**

References

- Crown, M.J., Global Advantage on the Internet, Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1996.
- Friedman, G. et al, The Intelligence Edge, Crown Publishers, 1997.
- Pollard, A., Competitor Intelligence, Financial Times, 1999.
- Shaker, S.M. and M.P. Gembicki, War Room Guide to Competitive Intelligence, McGraw Hill, 1999.

Conclusion

- Internet has become an important tool for obtaining information of the others
- CI staff must be fluent in using the Internet search and information analysis
- **Security** is crucial

THANK YOU

